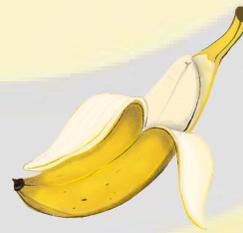
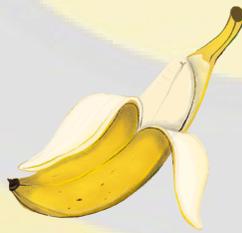
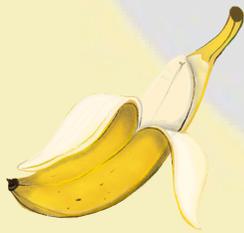
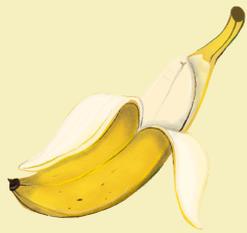
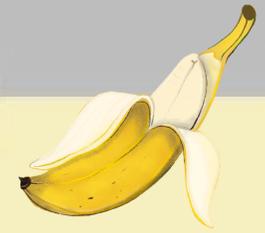
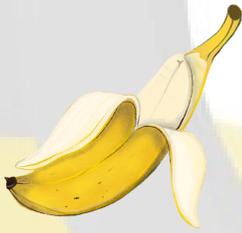
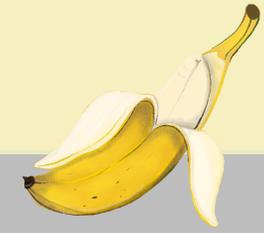
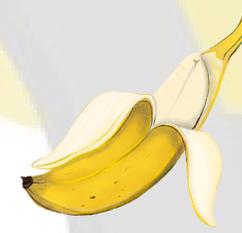
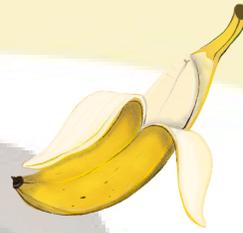
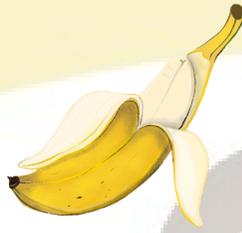
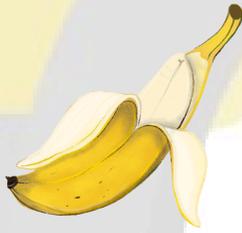
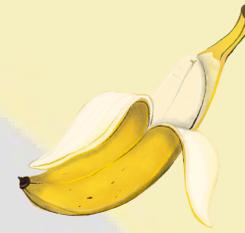
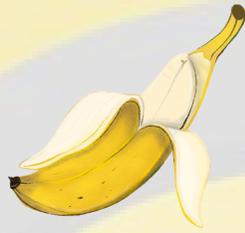
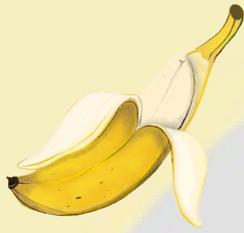


NIVEL ★★★

# MINIONS



Ayuda al minion a liberar a su amigo.

@conlamusicaatodaspartes